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C S D

A

. a a : / a/a a

S

I P fi *Crassostrea gigas*

C X , Q L ’ ’*, H Y , S L , L K , J C

Key Laboratory of Mariculture (Ocean University of China), Ministry of Education, Qingdao 266003, China
Laboratory for Marine Fisheries Science and Food Production Processes, Qingdao National Laboratory for Marine Science and Technology, Qingdao 266237, China

A R T I C L E I N F O

Keywords:
P fi
Crassostrea gigas
I
S
P

A B S T R A C T

T P fi (*Crassostrea gigas*) fi . R , *C. gigas* . A 29 ff . R . R , . T . S , . I , . T fi ffi P fi .

1. Introduction

T . M , ff . T fi , . R fi fi , P fi (*Crassostrea gigas*) , . F , P fi / , (N , 2001). I K , P fi 20% (K ., 2013). O , P fi , P fi .

M P fi (B ., 2004; E ., 2009; H ., 2006; W ., 2017; X ., 2017). H , P fi . A P fi , fl ff (G ., 2015). N , . T P fi ff , (B ., 2004; T S , 1961). H , fi , (G ., 2014; H ., 2006). U , . B , -QTL

* C : K L M (O U C), M E , Q 266003, C .
E-mail address: 66@ . (Q. L).

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fi fi
C. gigas (W ., 2018). B
fi RNA (RNA), F .
(2018) RNA
TCONS 00951105
. U RNA , *tyrosinase*
fi
peroxidase
(F ., 2019).
I , 36 ff
,
ffi P fi
.

2. Material and methods

2.1. Parental source

A
, . B
S , C . T
(X ., 2017). S ,
(X ., 2018). B
. O
(F . 1), (B) (W).

2.2. Mating design and rearing

F WB
(W♀ B♂), BW (B♀ W♂), BB (B♀ B♂) WW (W♀ W♂)
. A
36
, 15 WB, 15 BW, 3 BB 3 WW. T
T 1.
O ,
. G

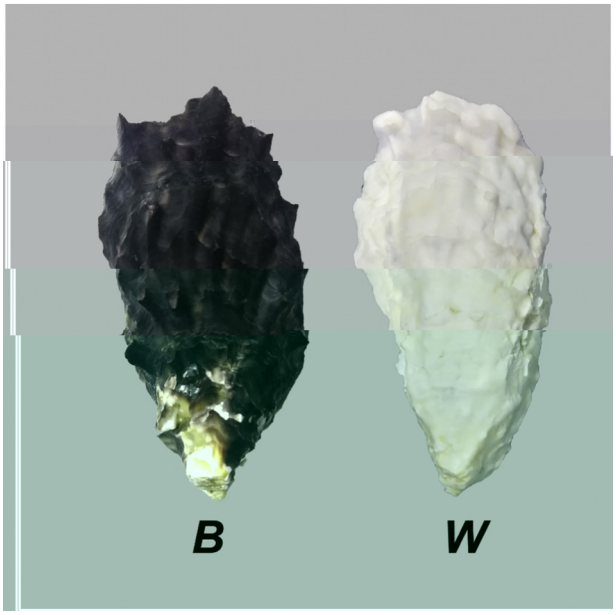

Fig. 1. R *C. gigas*.
B = B ; W = W .

. E
, . T , -
D-
70-L . S
5 L^{-1}, . T
G . (2015).
B fl , 18–22 *Isochrysis*
galbana *Nitzschia closterium*. H
fi . S
. A
,
. T S B ,
S P
.

2.3. Shell pigmentation record and statistical analysis

Off 180
2018. A
, . A
T
S (1961), fi
. T F . 2,
:

- 0, ;
- 1, ;
- 2, ;
- 3, ;
- 4, .

T
. A
(S)
(S).
A
. T fi
C -fi .
F
.

3. Results

A 29 , 6
ff 1 .
T -ff 29
T 1. O ,
. A
, ff
,
(31) (35). T
,
.
A , -ff
fi (S)
(S). A T 2,
.
T (1–2, 7–12, 14, 18,
20–22, 26–27, 30, 33, 35) -

Table 1
P - - - -ff - 36 - - - - - *C. gigas*.

F -.	P - - -				P - - -ff					
	F		M		4	3	2	1	0	T -
1	W♀1	0	B♂1	4	0	26	22	40	0	88
2	W♀2	0	B♂1	4	0	60	45	113	0	218
3	W♀3	0	B♂2	4	0	18	11	28	53	110
4	W♀4	1	B♂2	4	0	48	50	60	43	201
5	W♀5	0	B♂3	4	0	11	11	43	67	132
6	W♀6	0	B♂3	4	–					
7	W♀7	0	B♂4	4	0	49	15	65	0	129
8	W♀8	0	B♂4	4	0	46	36	88	0	170
9	W♀9	0	B♂5	4	0	13	17	147	0	177
10	W♀10	0	B♂5	4	0	61	21	113	0	195
11	W♀11	0	B♂6	4	0	49	48	77	0	174
12	W♀12	0	B♂6	4	0	81	79	79	0	239
13	B♀13	4	B♂7	4	81	0	0	0	0	81
14	W♀13	0	B♂7	4	0	32	13	51	0	96
15	B♀14	4	B♂8	4	99	0	0	0	0	99
16	W♀14	0	B♂8	4	–					
17	B♀15	4	B♂9	4	112	0	0	0	0	112
18	W♀15	1	B♂9	4	0	45	21	52	0	118
19	B♀1	4	W♂1	0	–					
20	B♀2	4	W♂1	0	43	33	1	4	0	81
21	B♀3	4	W♂2	0	0	30	28	54	0	112
22	B♀4	4	W♂2	0	0	39	47	77	0	163
23	B♀5	4	W♂3	1	0	10	38	63	0	111
24	B♀6	4	W♂3	0	–					
25	B♀7	4	W♂4	0	–					
26	B♀8	4	W♂4	0	0	43	45	73	0	161
27	B♀9	4	W♂5	0	0	32	29	35	0	96
28	B♀9	4	W♂5	0	–					
29	B♀11	4	W♂6	0	0	22	32	45	88	187
30	B♀12	4	W♂6	0	0	2	2	69	0	73
31	B♀13	4	W♂7	0	0	0	0	47	51	98
32	W♀13	0	W♂7	0	0	0	0	0	70	70
33	B♀14	4	W♂8	0	54	39	2	6	0	101
34	W♀14	0	W♂8	0	–					
35	B♀15	4	W♂9	0	52	51	0	0	0	103
36	W♀15	1	W♂9	0	0	8	3	23	41	75

W: W ; B: B .

, -ff-
. S ,
(13, 15, 17) -ff
. I , (32)
-ff . F 3, 5, 29, 31, 36,
,
-ff
ff 1:1. O (4),
, -ff
3:1. O ,
,
.

T -ff 29
T 3,
-ff F . 2. P -ff
(20, 33, 35),
-ff fi 1:1 . A
-ff
. Off
(13, 15, 17). A
,
,
.

Off -
fi (1, 7, 8, 26, 30). T

F . 2, -ff-
T 4. T
fi 3:1 ,
,
. R
T 4. T fi
1,
8 27. T
.

4. Discussion

M
,
Mytilus edulis (I H , 1977), *Argopecten irradians* (A C , 1988),
Chlamys nobilis (., 2013). H ,
P fi . T ,
. F
, P . (1995)
M ,
ff .
K (2016)
Littorina obtusata,

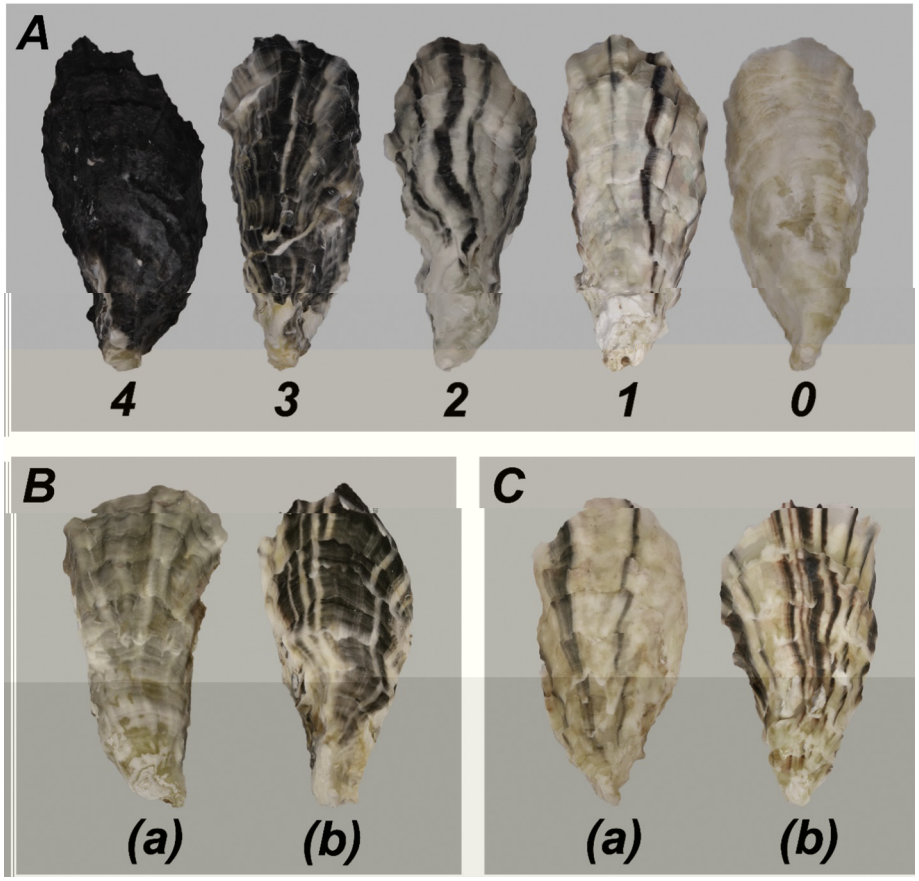

Fig. 2. R ff- . A: Off ff (: 0–4); B: Off ( ) ( ); C: Off ( ) ( ). (F fi , .)

Table 2
I 29 .

F	P		L A		P ff				
	F	M	F	M	S	S	T	E	X^2 (P)
1	S	S		AA	88	0	88	1:0	NA
2	S	S		AA	218	0	218	1:0	NA
3	S	S		A	57	53	110	1:1	0.787
4	S	S	A	A	152	49	201	3:1	0.908
5	S	S		A	65	67	132	1:1	0.902
7	S	S		AA	129	0	129	1:0	NA
8	S	S		AA	170	0	170	1:0	NA
9	S	S		AA	177	0	177	1:0	NA
10	S	S		AA	195	0	195	1:0	NA
11	S	S		AA	174	0	174	1:0	NA
12	S	S		AA	239	0	239	1:0	NA
13	S	S	A	AA	81	0	81	1:0	NA
14	S	S		AA	96	0	96	1:0	NA
15	S	S	AA	AA A	99	0	99	1:0	NA
17	S	S	AA	AA	112	0	112	1:0	NA
18	S	S	A	AA	118	0	118	1:0	NA
20	S	S	AA		81	0	81	1:0	NA
21	S	S	AA		112	0	112	1:0	NA
22	S	S	AA		163	0	163	1:0	NA
23	S	S	AA	A	111	0	111	1:0	NA
26	S	S	AA		161	0	161	1:0	NA
27	S	S	AA		96	0	96	1:0	NA
29	S	S	A		99	88	187	1:1	0.569
30	S	S	AA		73	0	73	1:0	NA
31	S	S	A		47	51	98	1:1	0.775
32	S	S			0	70	70	0:1	NA
33	S	S	AA		101	0	101	1:0	NA
35	S	S	AA		103	0	103	1:0	NA
36	S	S	A		34	41	75	1:1	0.566

S : S ; S : S .
L A: L ; A: S ; : S .

Table 3
I - 29 .

F -.	P - -		L - B		P - -ff					
	F	M	F	M	S -	S	U -	T -	E -	X^2 (P)
1	U -	S -	BB		0	88	0	88	0:1	NA
2	U -	S -	BB		0	218	0	218	0:1	NA
3	U -	S -	BB		0	57	53	110	0:1	NA
4	S	S -	BB		0	158	43	201	0:1	NA
5	U -	S -	BB		0	65	67	132	0:1	NA
7	U -	S -	BB		0	129	0	129	0:1	NA
8	U -	S -	BB		0	170	0	170	0:1	NA
9	U -	S -	BB		0	177	0	177	0:1	NA
10	U -	S -	BB		0	195	0	195	0:1	NA
11	U -	S -	BB		0	174	0	174	0:1	NA
12	U -	S -	BB		0	239	0	239	0:1	NA
13	S -	S -			81	0	0	81	1:0	NA
14	U -	S -	BB		0	96	0	96	0:1	NA
15	S -	S -			99	0	0	99	1:0	NA
17	S -	S -			112	0	0	112	1:0	NA
18	S	S -	BB		0	118	0	118	0:1	NA
20	S -	U -		B	43	38	0	81	1:1	0.693
21	S -	U -		BB	0	112	0	112	0:1	NA
22	S -	U -		BB	0	163	0	163	0:1	NA
23	S -	S		BB	0	111	0	111	0:1	NA
26	S -	U -		BB	0	161	0	161	0:1	NA
27	S -	U -		BB	0	96	0	96	0:1	NA
29	S -	U -		BB	0	99	88	187	0:1	NA
30	S -	U -		BB	0	73	0	73	0:1	NA
31	S -	U -		BB	0	47	51	98	0:1	NA
32	U -	U -	A -	A -	0	0	70	70	-:-	NA
33	S -	U -		B	54	47	0	96	1:1	0.621
35	S -	U -		B	52	51	0	101	1:1	0.944
36	S	U -	BB - B	BB	0	34	41	75	0:1	NA

L - B: L - ; B: S ; : S - .

Table 4
I “ ” “ ” fi .

F -.	P - -		L - C		P -	P -ff				E -	X^2	P
	F	M	F	M		3	2	1	T -			
1	S	S	C	C	S	19	10	35	64	3:1	0.732	0.002
					S	7	12	5	24			
7	S	S	C	C	S	34	9	55	98	3:1	0.885	0.050
					S	15	6	10	31			
8	S	S	C	C	S	31	23	76	130	3:1	0.8	0.009
					S	15	13	12	40			
26	S	S	C	C	S	23	37	63	123	3:1	0.795	0.000
					S	20	8	10	38			
30	S	S	C	C	S	2	2	50	53	3:1	0.706	0.457
					S	0	0	20	20			
T -	–	–	–	–	S	109	80	279	468	–	–	–
					S	57	40	56	153			

S : S - ; S : S - .
L - C: L - ; C: S ; : S .

. S , . I , . T fi , fl . T , , (H , 1975; ff . H - , - L P , 1990; S - B , 2000). I , . N - , , . I . T ff , , .

T , , . I , . T fi . T P fi . S , fi .

I , , , . F , , , . A , , . I .

Acknowledgments

T N N S F C (31772843), S P (2017L GC009), F R F C U (201762014), T S S P S .

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W , J., L , Q., , X., S , J., K , L., Y , H., 2018. A EST-SNP QTL P fi *Crassostrea gigas*. A 492, 226–236.
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X , L., L , Q., Y , H., K , L., 2017. E fi *Crassostrea gigas*. M . B . 19, 421–429.
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